

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION
OF
LKP FINANCE LIMITED

- I. The name of the Company is **LKP FINANCE LIMITED**
- II. The Registered Office of the Company will be situate in the State of Maharashtra.
- III. The objects for which the Company is established are :-
 - A. **MAIN OBJECTS OF THE COMPANY TO BE PURSUED BY THE COMPANY ON ITS INCORPORATION :**
 1. To carry on the business of Merchant Financing and to underwrite, sub-underwrite, to invest in, and acquire and hold, sell, buy or otherwise deal in shares, debentures, debenture-stocks, bonds, units, cash certificates, obligations and securities issued or guaranteed by Indian or Foreign Governments, States, Dominions, Sovereigns, Municipalities, or Public Authorities, or bodies and shares, stocks, debentures, debentures-stock, bonds obligations and securities issued and guaranteed by any company, corporation, firm or person whether incorporated or established in India or elsewhere.
 2. To act as financial consultants, management consultants, and provide advices, services, consultancy in various fields, such as general administrative, secretarial, commercial, financial, leasing, hire purchase, legal, economic, labour, industrial public relations, scientific, technical, direct and indirect taxation and other levies, statistical, accountancy, quality control and data processing.
 3. To take part in the formation, supervision or control of the business or operations of any company or undertaking and for that purpose to act as an Issue House, Registrars and Share Transfers Agents, Secretaries, Financial Advisers or Technical Consultants or in any other capacity and to appoint and remunerate any Directors, Administrators or Accountants or other Experts or Agents.
 - 3A. To carry on the business of leasing and hire purchase finance and to provide on lease or on hire purchase all types of Industrial and office plant, equipment, machinery, vehicles and buildings.
 - B. **OBJECTS INCIDENTAL OR ANCILLARY TO THE ATTAINMENT OF THE MAIN OBJECTS**
 4. To receive money on deposit at interest or otherwise for fixed periods, and to lend money on any terms that may be thought fit and particularly to customers or other persons or corporations having dealings with the Company. The Company shall not carry on any business of banking as defined by the Banking Companies Act, 1949, or any statutory modification thereof.

5. To manage investment pools, mutual funds, syndicates in shares, stocks, securities, finance and real estate.
6. To enter into agreements, contract for, undertake or otherwise arrange for receiving, mailing or forwarding any circulars, notices, reports, brochures, materials, articles and things belonging to any other company, firm, institution or person or persons, by means of delivery by hand, post, railway or otherwise.
7. To negotiate loans, to draw, accept, endorse, discount, buy, sell and deal in bills of exchange promissory notes, bonds, debentures, coupons and other negotiable instruments and securities.
8. To receive money, securities and valuables of all kinds on deposit at interest or for custody on such terms and conditions as may be expedient, subject to the provisions of Section 58A and directives of Reserve Bank of India.
9. To give any guarantee or indemnity for the payment of money or the performance of any obligation or undertaking.
10. To undertake and execute any trusts.
11. To carry on and undertake any business, undertaking transaction, or operation commonly carried on or undertaken by capitalists, promoters, financiers, concessionaires or contractors.
12. To transact or carry on all kinds of agency business and in particular in relation to the investment of money, the sale of property and the collection and receipt of money.
13. To borrow or raise money and secure and discharge any debt or obligation or binding on the Company in such manner as may be thought fit, and in particular by mortgages of the undertaking and all or any of the immovable and movable property (present or future) and the uncalled capital of the Company, or by the creation and issue, on such terms as may be thought expedient, of debentures or debenture-stock, perpetual or otherwise, or other securities of any description, subject to the provisions of section 58A and directives of Reserve Bank of India.
14. To employ experts to investigate and examine into the condition, prospects, value, character and circumstances of any business concern and undertaking and generally of any assets, property or rights.
15. To give any guarantee in relation to the payment of any debentures, debenture - stock, bonds, obligations or securities and to guarantee the payment of interest thereon or of dividends on any stock or shares of the Company.
16. To purchase, take on lease, exchange, hire or otherwise acquire any immovable or movable property, patents, licenses, rights and privileges which the Company may think necessary or convenient for the purpose of its business and to pay for same either in cash or in

shares or securities and to sell, let, lease or underlease or otherwise dispose of or grant rights over any immovable property belonging to the Company.

17. To purchase or otherwise acquire, asset, erect, maintain or reconstruct any buildings, offices, workshops, mills, plant, machinery and other things found necessary or convenient for the purpose of the Company.
18. To manage land, buildings and other property both movable and immovable whether belonging to the Company or not and to collect rents and income and to supply to tenants and occupiers, attendants, servants, waiting rooms, reading rooms and other conveniences.
19. To develop and turn to account any land acquired by the company or in which it is interested and, in particular, by laying on and preparing the same for building purposes, constructing, altering, pulling down, decorating, maintaining, fitting up, and improving buildings, and by planting, paving, draining, farming, cultivating and letting on building lease or buildings agreement and by advancing money to and entering into contracts and arrangements of all kinds with builders and others.
20. To undertake and execute any trust and also to undertake and execute the offices of Executor of the will of any deceased persons, Administrators of any deceased person, trustee for debenture-holders or debenture-stock holder of any company and of Receiver Treasurer to appoint trustees to hold securities on behalf and to protect the interests of the Company.
21. To obtain any provisional order or Act of the Government for enabling the Company to carry any of its objects into effect or for effecting any modification of the Company's constitution.
22. To open current or other accounts with any banks or merchants, to pay money into and draw money from such accounts.
23. To amalgamate with any other similar company or companies.
24. To distribute any of the Company's property among the members in specie subject to the provisions of Companies Act, in the event of winding up.
25. To provide for the welfare of the employees or ex-employees of the Company and wives, widows and families or the dependents of such persons by grant of money, pension, allowances, bonus or other payments or by creating and from time to time subscribing or contributing to provident funds and other associations, institutions, trusts and by providing or subscribing towards medical or other attendance and other assistance as the Company shall think fit and to subscribe to or to contribute or otherwise assist to charitable, benevolent, national and or other institutions or objects.
26. To cause the Company to be registered in any foreign country or place.

27. To pay all costs, charges and expenses incurred or sustained in or about the promotion, incorporation and establishment of the Company or which the Company shall consider to be preliminary out of the funds of this Company.
28. To establish competitions in respect of contributions or information suitable for insertion in any publications of the Company, or otherwise for any of the purposes of the Company, and to offer and grant prizes, rewards and premiums of such character and on such terms as may seem expedient.
29. To provide for and furnish or secure to any members or customers of the Company or to any subscribers to or purchasers or possessors of any publication of the Company, or of any coupons or tickets, issued with any publications of the Company, any conveniences, advantages, benefits, or special privileges which may seem expedient and either gratuitously or otherwise.
30. To acquire, lease or lend sophisticated office machineries such as computers, tabulators, electronic equipments, addressing machines and other office equipments and leasing or lending such equipments for providing services of these machines to various clients.
31. To act as managers to public issue of other Companies, to act as investment advisers, financial advisers, to individual or Company or advise on portfolio management to Corporations, Companies or individuals.
32. To refer to or agree to refer any claims, demand, dispute or any other question by or against the Company or in which the Company is interested or concerned, and whether between the Company and the member or members or his or their representatives, or between the Company and third parties, to arbitration and to observe and perform and to do all acts, matters and things to carry out or enforce the awards.
33. To do all such other things as are incidental or the company may think conducive to the attainment of the above main objects or any of them.
- 33A To amalgamate, enter into partnership or into any arrangement for sharing profits, union of interest, co-operation, joint venture, reciprocal concession, limiting competition or for any other purpose with any person, firm, corporation or company in India or else where carrying on or engaged in or about to carry on or engage in any business of transaction, which the company is authorized to carry on or engage in or which can be carried on in conjunction therewith.
- 33B. To develop, provide, undertake, design, import, distribute and deal in computer systems and application software for microprocessor based information systems, software project consultancy, development of allied computer services and to operate data processing and service centres in India and abroad.
- 33C. To advise and render services like management recruitment, training and technical analysis of data, electronic data processing, preparation of project reports, surveys and analysis for implementation of projects

and their progress, review and to establish and render all consultancy and other services of professional and technical nature.

33D. To purchase, sell, export, import all kinds of electrical components capable of being used in electrical mechanical and electronic industries including computers, to carry out software development work, to design, develop system software. Application software and any other software in India or abroad, to start integrated services digital local network, dial for data center, internet, cybercafe services in India or abroad.

33E. To undertake and carry on insurance business without any risk participation as agent of insurance companies offering insurance or reinsurance on life, fire, marine, accident, employer's liability, fidelity guarantee, third party, burglary or theft, storm, vehicle, travels, mortgage or other investment insurance or any of them and to enter into an agreement with necessary insurance company association or any underwriter.

33F. To carry on business as insurance brokers, underwriting agents in all classes of insurance and re-insurance and act as insurance advisers, pensions advisers, surveyors, mortgage brokers and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing to carry on the business of brokers and agents for all classes of insurance business.

33G. To carry on business as consultants, advisers and managers in relation to any insurance and pension scheme.

C. OTHER OBJECTS :

34. To carry on business of Travel Agency and to act as tourist agents and contractors, and to facilitate travellings, and to provide for tourists and travellers or promote the provision of conveniences of all kinds.

35. To act as Selling Agents of manufacturing companies, Insurance Agents, Publicity and Advertising Agents and also to provide specialised services in investor relations, relating to the above objects.

36. To carry on business as proprietors and publishers of newspapers, journals, magazines, books and other literary works and undertakings.

37. To carry on all or any of the business of printers, stationers, lithographers, type foundry, stereotypers, electrotypers, photographic printers, photo - lithographers, chrome - lithographers, engravers, diesinkers, book-binders, designers, draughtsmen, paper and ink manufacturers, book-sellers, publishers, advertising agents, engineers and dealers in or manufacturers of any other articles or things or any of them or concerned therewith.

38. To manufacture, assemble, purchase, sell, import, export, or otherwise deal in chemical, pharmaceutical, electronics, electrical, electromechanical and mechanical products, machines, apparatus and

equipments (including their peripherals, components, ancillaries and spares) computer systems, software procedures, data processing and recording machines and systems, calculators, and accounting machines and systems, terminal products and systems, tabulators, sorters, typewriters, word processors, printers, copiers, facsimile reproduction and transmission machines and equipment.

39. To carry on the business of sericulture and undertake related activities.
40. To carry on and undertake the business of foreign money changing, buying and selling of foreign currencies and to deal in instruments denominated in foreign currencies like cheques, travellers cheques, import and export of foreign currencies, to arrange syndicate, regulate foreign currency loans and to undertake all acts now permitted by RBI.
41. To manage investment on behalf of individual and corporation and to carry on business of portfolio management.
42. To engage in the business of management of security offering / issue of corporate bodies including making arrangements for selling or buying or subscribing to or dealing in securities, preparation of offer documents / prospectus / letters of offer, tying up with other intermediaries in securities, rendering corporate advisory service, determining financial structure of issuer, to manage portfolio of securities, to handle allotment and refund of securities, to underwrite issues and to undertake all other matters connected with issue / offering of securities.
43. To carry on the business of retail outlets refreshment like, Cafe House, Restaurant, Caravan Sites, Motel, Holiday Camp, Tavern, Beer House, Refreshment Room and licensed merchants for aerated mineral and artificial waters and other drinks, caterers.
44. To buy, process, grade, pack, store and sell food, vegetables, fruits and other agricultural produce, eggs, and dairy products.

(Postal Ballot obtained and results declared at 17th Annual General Meeting held on 17th September 2001 for serial no.43 to 44).

45. To carry on business of trading in commodities and commodities derivatives/spot through any Commodity Exchange/s.

IV. THE LIABILITY OF THE MEMBERS IS LIMITED

- V.** The Authorised Share Capital of the Company is Rs. 30,00,00,000/- (Rupees Thirty Crores only) divided into 2,00,00,000 (Two Crore) Equity Shares of Rs. 10/- (Rupees Ten only) each aggregating to Rs.20,00,00,000 (Rupees Twenty Crores only) and 10,00,000 (Ten Lacs only) Redeemable Preference Shares of Rs. 100/- (Rupees One Hundred only) each aggregating to Rs. 10,00,00,000/- (Rupees Ten Crores only)

We, the several persons whose names, addresses and description, are hereunder subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names :

Name, Address, Description and Occupation of Subscribers	Numbers of shares taken by each Subscriber	Signature of Subscribers	Name, address & Description of Witness and his Signature
MAHENDRA V. DOSHI S/o. Vasantrai M.Doshi Maharashtra Bank Bldg., 45/47, Apollo Street, Bombay - 400 023. SHARE & STOCK BROKER	10 (Ten)	Sd/-	
LIMJEE K. PANDAY S/o. Kaikhushroo L. Panday Maharashtra Bank Bldg., 45/47, Apollo Street, Bombay - 400 023. SHARE & STOCK BROKER	10 (Ten)	Sd/-	SANJAY M. CHITALIA 1, Chandrika, 60 Ft. Road, Bombay - 400 077
CHANDULAL P. MEHTA S/o. Prataprai D. Mehta 205, Embassy Centre, Nariman Point, Bombay - 400 021. BUSINESS	10 (Ten) ----- 30 (Thirty)	Sd/-	

Dated this 10th Day of April, 1984.

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION OF LKP FINANCE LIMITED

(Adopted by the Company at 31st AGM held on 11th June 2015, by passing Special Resolution)

Interpretation

- I. (1) In these regulations—
 - (a) “the Act” means the Companies Act, 2013,
 - (b) “the seal” means the common seal of the company.
- (2) Unless the context otherwise requires, words or expressions contained in these regulations shall bear the same meaning as in the Act or any statutory modification thereof in force at the date at which these regulations become binding on the company.

Share capital and variation of rights

- II. 1. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the shares in the capital of the company shall be under the control of the Directors who may issue, allot or otherwise dispose of the same or any of them to such persons, in such proportion and on such terms and conditions and either at a premium or at par and at such time as they may from time to time think fit.
2. (i) Every person whose name is entered as a member in the register of members shall be entitled to receive within two months after incorporation, in case of subscribers to the memorandum or after allotment or within one month after the application for the registration of transfer or transmission or within such other period as the conditions of issue shall be provided,—
 - (a) one certificate for all his shares without payment of any charges; or
 - (b) several certificates, each for one or more of his shares, upon payment of twenty rupees for each certificate after the first.
- (ii) Every certificate shall be under the seal and shall specify the shares to which it relates and the amount paid-up thereon.
- (iii) In respect of any share or shares held jointly by several persons, the company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate, and delivery of a certificate for a share to one of several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all such holders.
- (iv) Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles, the company shall be entitled to dematerialise its securities and to offer securities in a dematerialised form pursuant to the Depositories Act, and the rules framed thereunder.
- (v) Every person subscribing the securities offered by the company shall have the option to receive certificates or to hold the securities with a Depository. Such a person who is the beneficial owner of the securities can at any time opt out of a Depository, if permitted by the Law, in respect of any security in the manner provided by the Depositories Act, and the company shall, in the manner and within the time prescribed, issue to the beneficial owner the required certificates of the securities.

- (vi) If a person opts to hold his security with a Depository, the company shall intimate such depository the details of allotment of the security, and on receipt of the information, the depository shall enter in its record the name of the allottee as the beneficial owner of the security.
 - (vii) All securities held by a depository shall be dematerialised and be in fungible form held by it on behalf of the beneficial owners
 - (viii) Nothing contained in the Act or these Articles regarding the necessity of having distinctive numbers for securities issued by the company shall apply to securities held with depository.
 - (ix) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in the Act or these Articles, a depository shall be deemed to be the registered owner for the purposes of effecting transfer of ownership of security on behalf of the beneficial owner.
 - (x) Save as otherwise provided above, the depository as the registered owner of the securities shall not have any voting rights or any other rights in respect of the securities held by it.
 - (xi) Every person holding securities of the company and whose name is entered in the records of the depository shall be deemed to be a member of the company. The beneficial owner of securities shall be entitled to all the rights and benefits and be subject to all the liabilities in respect of his securities which are held by a depository.
 - (xii) Notwithstanding anything contained in the Act or these Articles, where securities are held in a depository, the records of the beneficial ownership may be served by such depository on the company by means of electronic mode or by delivery of floppies or disc.
 - (xiii) Nothing contained in the Act or these Articles, shall apply to a transfer of securities effected by a transferor and transferee both of whom are entitled as beneficial owners in the records of a depository.
 - (xiv) Notwithstanding anything contained in the Act or these Articles, where securities are dealt with by a depository, the company shall intimate the details thereof to the depository immediately on allotment of such securities.
 - (xv) The register and index of beneficial owners maintained by a depository under the Depository Act shall be deemed to be the Register and Index of Members of security holders for the purpose of these Articles.
- 3.
- (i) If any share certificate be worn out, defaced, mutilated or torn or if there be no further space on the back for endorsement of transfer, then upon production and surrender thereof to the company, a new certificate may be issued in lieu thereof, and if any certificate is lost or destroyed then upon proof thereof to the satisfaction of the company and on execution of such indemnity as the company deem adequate, a new certificate in lieu thereof shall be given. Every certificate under this Article shall be issued on payment of twenty rupees for each certificate.
 - (ii) The provisions of Articles (2) and (3) shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to debentures of the company.

4. Except as required by law, no person shall be recognised by the company as holding any share upon any trust, and the company shall not be bound by, or be compelled in any way to recognise (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share, or any interest in any fractional part of a share, or (except only as by these regulations or by law otherwise provided) any other rights in respect of any share except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the registered holder.
5.
 - (i) The company may exercise the powers of paying commissions conferred by sub-section (6) of section 40, provided that the rate per cent. or the amount of the commission paid or agreed to be paid shall be disclosed in the manner required by that section and rules made thereunder.
 - (ii) The rate or amount of the commission shall not exceed the rate or amount prescribed in rules made under sub-section (6) of section 40.
 - (iii) The commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in the one way and partly in the other.
6.
 - (i) If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, subject to the provisions of section 48, and whether or not the company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of a special resolution passed at a separate meeting of the holders of the shares of that class.
 - (ii) To every such separate meeting, the provisions of these regulations relating to general meetings shall *mutatis mutandis* apply, but so that the necessary quorum shall be at least two persons holding at least one-third of the issued shares of the class in question.
7. The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking *pari passu* therewith.
8. Subject to the provisions of section 55, any preference shares may, with the sanction of an ordinary resolution, be issued on the terms that they are to be redeemed on such terms and in such manner as the company before the issue of the shares may, by special resolution, determine.

Lien

9.
 - (i) The company shall have a first and paramount lien—
 - (a) on every share (not being a fully paid share), for all monies (whether presently payable or not) called, or payable at a fixed time, in respect of that share; and

- (b) on all shares (not being fully paid shares) standing registered in the name of a single person, for all monies presently payable by him or his estate to the company:

Provided that the Board of directors may at any time declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this clause.

- (ii) The company's lien, if any, on a share shall extend to all dividends payable and bonuses declared from time to time in respect of such shares.

10. The company may sell, in such manner as the Board thinks fit, any shares on which the company has a lien:

Provided that no sale shall be made—

- (a) unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable; or
- (b) until the expiration of fourteen days after a notice in writing stating and demanding payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, has been given to the registered holder for the time being of the share or the person entitled thereto by reason of his death or insolvency.

11. (i) To give effect to any such sale, the Board may authorise some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof.
- (ii) The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in any such transfer.
- (iii) The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the sale.

12. (i) The proceeds of the sale shall be received by the company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable.
- (ii) The residue, if any, shall, subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed upon the shares before the sale, be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale.

Calls on shares

13. (i) The Board may, from time to time, make calls upon the members in respect of any monies unpaid on their shares (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premium) and not by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed times:

Provided that no call shall exceed one-fourth of the nominal value of the share or be payable at less than one month from the date fixed for the payment of the last preceding call.

- (ii) Each member shall, subject to receiving at least fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment, pay to the company, at the time or times and place so specified, the amount called on his shares.
 - (iii) A call may be revoked or postponed at the discretion of the Board.
- 14.** A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Board authorising the call was passed and may be required to be paid by installments.
- 15.** The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect thereof.
- 16.** (i) If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof, the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest thereon from the day appointed for payment thereof to the time of actual payment at ten per cent. per annum or at such lower rate, if any, as the Board may determine.
- (ii) The Board shall be at liberty to waive payment of any such interest wholly or in part.
- 17.** (i) Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, shall, for the purposes of these regulations, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue such sum becomes payable.
- (ii) In case of non-payment of such sum, all the relevant provisions of these regulations as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.
- 18.** The Board—
- (a) may, if it thinks fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon any shares held by him; and
- (b) upon all or any of the monies so advanced, may (until the same would, but for such advance, become presently payable) pay interest at such rate not exceeding, unless the company in general meeting shall otherwise direct, twelve per cent. per annum, as may be agreed upon between the Board and the member paying the sum in advance.

Transfer of shares

- 19.** (i) The instrument of transfer of any share in the company shall be executed by or on behalf of both the transferor and transferee.

- (ii) The transferor shall be deemed to remain a holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of members in respect thereof.
- 20.** The Board may, subject to the right of appeal conferred by section 58 decline to register—
- (a) the transfer of a share, not being a fully paid share, to a person of whom they do not approve; or
 - (b) any transfer of shares on which the company has a lien.
- 21.** The Board may decline to recognise any instrument of transfer unless—
- (a) the instrument of transfer is in the form as prescribed in rules made under sub-section (1) of section 56;
 - (b) the instrument of transfer is accompanied by the certificate of the shares to which it relates, and such other evidence as the Board may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer; and
 - (c) the instrument of transfer is in respect of only one class of shares.
- 22.** On giving not less than seven days' previous notice in accordance with section 91 and rules made thereunder, the registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine:
- Provided that such registration shall not be suspended for more than thirty days at any one time or for more than forty-five days in the aggregate in any year.

Transmission of shares

- 23.**
- (i) On the death of a member, the survivor or survivors where the member was a joint holder, and his nominee or nominees or legal representatives where he was a sole holder, shall be the only persons recognised by the company as having any title to his interest in the shares.
 - (ii) Nothing in clause (i) shall release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of any share which had been jointly held by him with other persons.
- 24.**
- (i) Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or insolvency of a member may, upon such evidence being produced as may from time to time properly be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided, elect, either—
 - (a) to be registered himself as holder of the share; or
 - (b) to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or insolvent member could have made.

- (ii) The Board shall, in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as it would have had, if the deceased or insolvent member had transferred the share before his death or insolvency.
- 25.**
- (i) If the person so becoming entitled shall elect to be registered as holder of the share himself, he shall deliver or send to the company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects.
 - (ii) If the person aforesaid shall elect to transfer the share, he shall testify his election by executing a transfer of the share.
 - (iii) All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these regulations relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or insolvency of the member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer signed by that member.
- 26.** A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of the share, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the company:

Provided that the Board may, at any time, give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days, the Board may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of the share, until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.

Forfeiture of shares

- 27.** If a member fails to pay any call, or instalment of a call, on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Board may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of the call or instalment remains unpaid, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or instalment as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued.
- 28.** The notice aforesaid shall—
- (a) name a further day (not being earlier than the expiry of fourteen days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made; and
 - (b) state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the day so named, the shares in respect of which the call was made shall be liable to be forfeited.
- 29.** If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which the notice has been given may, at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Board to that effect.

30. (i) A forfeited share may be sold or otherwise disposed of on such terms and in such manner as the Board thinks fit.
- (ii) At any time before a sale or disposal as aforesaid, the Board may cancel the forfeiture on such terms as it thinks fit.
31. (i) A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay to the company all monies which, at the date of forfeiture, were presently payable by him to the company in respect of the shares.
- (ii) The liability of such person shall cease if and when the company shall have received payment in full of all such monies in respect of the shares.
32. (i) A duly verified declaration in writing that the declarant is a director, the manager or the secretary, of the company, and that a share in the company has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share;
- (ii) The company may receive the consideration, if any, given for the share on any sale or disposal thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favour of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of;
- (iii) The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share; and
- (iv) The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale or disposal of the share.
33. The provisions of these regulations as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.

Alteration of capital

34. The company may, from time to time, by ordinary resolution increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such amount, as may be specified in the resolution.
35. Subject to the provisions of section 61, the company may, by ordinary resolution,—
- (a) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares;

- (b) convert all or any of its fully paid-up shares into stock, and reconvert that stock into fully paid-up shares of any denomination;
- (c) sub-divide its existing shares or any of them into shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the memorandum;
- (d) cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person.

36. Where shares are converted into stock,—

- (a) the holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the same manner as, and subject to the same regulations under which, the shares from which the stock arose might before the conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit:

Provided that the Board may, from time to time, fix the minimum amount of stock transferable, so, however, that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose.

- (b) the holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the company, and other matters, as if they held the shares from which the stock arose; but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the company and in the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an amount of stock which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage.
- (c) such of the regulations of the company as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock and the words “share” and “shareholder” in those regulations shall include “stock” and “stock-holder” respectively.

37. The company may, by special resolution, reduce in any manner and with, and subject to, any incident authorised and consent required by law,—

- (a) its share capital;
- (b) any capital redemption reserve account; or
- (c) any share premium account.

Capitalisation of profits

38. (i) The company in general meeting may, upon the recommendation of the Board, resolve—

- (a) that it is desirable to capitalise any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the company’s reserve accounts, or to the credit of the profit and loss account, or otherwise available for distribution; and

- (b) that such sum be accordingly set free for distribution in the manner specified in clause (ii) amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto, if distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions.
- (ii) The sum aforesaid shall not be paid in cash but shall be applied, subject to the provision contained in clause (iii), either in or towards—
 - (A) paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively;
 - (B) paying up in full, unissued shares of the company to be allotted and distributed, credited as fully paid-up, to and amongst such members in the proportions aforesaid;
 - (C) partly in the way specified in sub-clause (A) and partly in that specified in sub-clause (B);
 - (D) A securities premium account and a capital redemption reserve account may, for the purposes of this regulation, be applied in the paying up of unissued shares to be issued to members of the company as fully paid bonus shares;
 - (E) The Board shall give effect to the resolution passed by the company in pursuance of this regulation.
- 39. (i) Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have been passed, the Board shall—
 - (a) make all appropriations and applications of the undivided profits resolved to be capitalised thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares if any; and
 - (b) generally do all acts and things required to give effect thereto.
- (ii) The Board shall have power—
 - (a) to make such provisions, by the issue of fractional certificates or by payment in cash or otherwise as it thinks fit, for the case of shares becoming distributable in fractions; and
 - (b) to authorise any person to enter, on behalf of all the members entitled thereto, into an agreement with the company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid-up, of any further shares to which they may be entitled upon such capitalisation, or as the case may require, for the payment by the company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of profits resolved to be capitalised, of the amount or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares;

- (iii) Any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on such members.

Buy-back of shares

40. Notwithstanding anything contained in these articles but subject to the provisions of sections 68 to 70 and any other applicable provision of the Act or any other law for the time being in force, the company may purchase its own shares or other specified securities.

General meetings

41. All general meetings other than annual general meeting shall be called extraordinary general meeting.
42. (i) The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, call an extraordinary general meeting.
- (ii) If at any time directors capable of acting who are sufficient in number to form a quorum are not within India, any director or any two members of the company may call an extraordinary general meeting in the same manner, as nearly as possible, as that in which such a meeting may be called by the Board.

Proceedings at general meetings

43. (i) No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business.
- (ii) Save as otherwise provided herein, the quorum for the general meetings shall be as provided in section 103.
44. The chairperson, if any, of the Board shall preside as chairperson at every general meeting of the company.
45. If there is no such Chairperson, or if he is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or is unwilling to act as chairperson of the meeting, the directors present shall elect one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.
46. If at any meeting no director is willing to act as Chairperson or if no director is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.

Adjournment of meeting

47. (i) The Chairperson may, with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present, and shall, if so directed by the meeting, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place.

- (ii) No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.
- (iii) When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting.
- (iv) Save as aforesaid, and as provided in section 103 of the Act, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.

Voting rights

- 48.** Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares,—
 - (a) on a show of hands, every member present in person shall have one vote; and
 - (b) on a poll, the voting rights of members shall be in proportion to his share in the paid-up equity share capital of the company.
- 49.** A member may exercise his vote at a meeting by electronic means in accordance with section 108 and shall vote only once.
- 50.**
 - (i) In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders.
 - (ii) For this purpose, seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the register of members.
- 51.** A member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee or other legal guardian, and any such committee or guardian may, on a poll, vote by proxy.
- 52.** Any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may be proceeded with, pending the taking of the poll.
- 53.** No member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the company have been paid.
- 54.**
 - (i) No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered, and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes.
 - (ii) Any such objection made in due time shall be referred to the Chairperson of the meeting, whose decision shall be final and conclusive.

Proxy

55. The instrument appointing a proxy and the power-of-attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarised copy of that power or authority, shall be deposited at the registered office of the company not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, or, in the case of a poll, not less than 24 hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll; and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.
56. An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the form as prescribed in the rules made under section 105.
57. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the proxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of the shares in respect of which the proxy is given:

Provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the company at its office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.

Board of Directors

58. Until otherwise determined by a General Meeting the number of Directors shall not be less than three and not more than twelve.
- (i) Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, so long as Mr. Mahendra V. Doshi (one of the first Directors of the Company) and his associates, hold or continue to hold not less than 10 % (ten per cent) in the Equity Share Capital of the Company issued as part of the first public issue, then Mahendra V.Doshi and associates shall have the right to nominate upto 3 (three) person as Director or Directors on the Board and to remove such person or persons from the Board and to nominate other or others in their place and the Company and the Board shall be bound by such nominations. Such nominee Director or Directors shall not be liable to retire by rotation subject to the provisions of the Act and Article/s of the Company. The nomination of any member delivered to the Company by Shri. Mahendra V. Doshi intimating that they are associates of Mahendra V.Doshi and associates will be a sufficient proof for the purpose of this Article.
- (ii) Whenever the Directors of the Company enter into a contract with any Government (Central, State or local), any Bank or Institution or any Financial Company or any Persons (hereinafter referred to a 'the appointer') for borrowing any money or for providing any guarantee or security or for technical collaboration or assistance or for underwriting or enter into any other arrangement whatsoever, the Directors shall have, subject to the provisions of the Act, the power to agree that such appointer shall have the right to appoint or nominate by a notice in writing addressed to the Company one or more Directors up to 50% of the Board's strength on the Board of the Company for such period and upon such conditions as may be mentioned in the agreement and that such Director or Directors may not be liable to retire by rotation nor be required to hold any qualification shares. The Directors may also agree

that any such Director or Directors may be removed from time to time by the appointer entitled to appoint or nominate them and the appointer may appoint another or other in his or their place and also fill in any vacancy, which may occur. The Director/s appointed or nominated under this Article shall be entitled to exercise veto rights on key aspects viz;

1. Expansion / Diversification
2. Changes in Capital Structure
3. Sale / Amalgamation/Restructuring
4. IPO / Issuance of equity
5. Annual Budgets
6. Appointment of Auditors

subject to the provisions of the Act, and all Board Meetings of the Company shall require a quorum of at least two Directors. Provided however that the quorum must include at least one Director appointed by the said appointer. Further such Nominee Director/s may enjoy all or any of the rights and privileges exercised and enjoyed by the Directors of the Company including payment or remuneration and travelling expenses to such Director/s as may be agreed by the Company with appointer.

- 59.** (i) The remuneration of the directors shall, in so far as it consists of a monthly payment, be deemed to accrue from day-to-day.
- (ii) In addition to the remuneration payable to them in pursuance of the Act, the directors may be paid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them—
- (a) in attending and returning from meetings of the Board of Directors or any committee thereof or general meetings of the company; or
 - (b) in connection with the business of the company.
- 60.** The Board may pay all expenses incurred in getting up and registering the company.
- 61.** The company may exercise the powers conferred on it by section 88 with regard to the keeping of a foreign register; and the Board may (subject to the provisions of that section) make and vary such regulations as it may think fit respecting the keeping of any such register.
- 62.** All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, *hundis*, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, by such person and in such manner as the Board shall from time to time by resolution determine.
- 63.** Every director present at any meeting of the Board or of a committee thereof shall sign his name in a book to be kept for that purpose.
- 64.** (i) Subject to the provisions of section 149, the Board shall have power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint a person as an additional director, provided the number of the directors and additional directors

together shall not at any time exceed the maximum strength fixed for the Board by the articles.

- (ii) Such person shall hold office only up to the date of the next annual general meeting of the company but shall be eligible for appointment by the company as a director at that meeting subject to the provisions of the Act.

Proceedings of the Board

- 65. (i) The Board of Directors may meet for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings, as it thinks fit.
- (ii) The Director(s) of the Company may participate in the Meetings of the Board through Video Conference facility and / or any other permissible electronic or communication facility. Provided that such participation by the Director(s) at Meeting(s) of the Board through Video Conference facility and/or use of any other permissible electronic or communication facilities shall be subject to the Rules, Guidelines and permission issued / laid down by the Regulatory / Statutory Authorities in this regard from time to time and meeting(s) so conducted and attended by the Directors in the prescribed manner shall be deemed to have been conducted and attended as if the same has been at a duly convened meeting of the Board.
- (iii) A director may, and the manager or secretary on the requisition of a director shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board.
- 66. (i) Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, questions arising at any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes.
- (ii) In case of an equality of votes, the chairperson of the Board, if any, shall have a second or casting vote.
- 67. The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the Board; but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the quorum fixed by the Act for a meeting of the Board, the continuing directors or director may act for the purpose of increasing the number of directors to that fixed for the quorum, or of summoning a general meeting of the company, but for no other purpose.
- 68. (i) The Board may elect a chairperson of its meetings and determine the period for which he is to hold office.
- (ii) If no such chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the directors present may choose one of their number to be Chairperson of the meeting.
- 69. (i) The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, delegate any of its powers to committees consisting of such member or members of its body as it thinks fit.

- (ii) Any committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Board.
- 70.** (i) A committee may elect a Chairperson of its meetings.
- (ii) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present may choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.
- 71.** (i) A committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks fit.
- (ii) Questions arising at any meeting of a committee shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present, and in case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson shall have a second or casting vote.
- 72.** All acts done in any meeting of the Board or of a committee thereof or by any person acting as a director, shall, notwithstanding that it may be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any one or more of such directors or of any person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such director or such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a director.
- 73.** Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, a resolution in writing, signed by all the members of the Board or of a committee thereof, for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Board or committee, shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board or committee, duly convened and held.

Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer

- 74.** Subject to the provisions of the Act,—
- (i) A chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer may be appointed by the Board for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as it may think fit; and any chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer so appointed may be removed by means of a resolution of the Board;
 - (ii) A director may be appointed as chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer.
- 75.** A provision of the Act or these regulations requiring or authorising a thing to be done by or to a director and chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as director and as, or in place of, chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer.

The Seal

- 76.** (i) The Board shall provide for the safe custody of the seal.
- (ii) The seal of the company shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of a resolution of the Board or of a committee of the Board authorised by it in that behalf, and except in the presence of at least one director and such director shall sign every instrument to which the seal of the company is so affixed in his presence.

Dividends and Reserve

- 77.** The company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Board.
- 78.** Subject to the provisions of section 123, the Board may from time to time pay to the members such interim dividends as appear to it to be justified by the profits of the company.
- 79.** (i) The Board may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the company such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applicable for any purpose to which the profits of the company may be properly applied, including provision for meeting contingencies or for equalising dividends; and pending such application, may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the company or be invested in such investments (other than shares of the company) as the Board may, from time to time, thinks fit.
- (ii) The Board may also carry forward any profits which it may consider necessary not to divide, without setting them aside as a reserve.
- 80.** (i) Subject to the rights of persons, if any, entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares in respect whereof the dividend is paid, but if and so long as nothing is paid upon any of the shares in the company, dividends may be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares.
- (ii) No amount paid or credited as paid on a share in advance of calls shall be treated for the purposes of this regulation as paid on the share.
- (iii) All dividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid; but if any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date such share shall rank for dividend accordingly.
- 81.** The Board may deduct from any dividend payable to any member all sums of money, if any, presently payable by him to the company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the shares of the company.

82. (i) Any dividend, interest or other monies payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by cheque or warrant sent through the post directed to the registered address of the holder or, in the case of joint holders, to the registered address of that one of the joint holders who is first named on the register of members, or to such person and to such address as the holder or joint holders may in writing direct.
- (ii) Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent.
83. Any one of two or more joint holders of a share may give effective receipts for any dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of such share.
84. Notice of any dividend that may have been declared shall be given to the persons entitled to share therein in the manner mentioned in the Act.
85. No dividend shall bear interest against the company.

Accounts

86. (i) The Board shall from time to time determine whether and to what extent and at what times and places and under what conditions or regulations, the accounts and books of the company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of members not being directors.
- (ii) No member (not being a director) shall have any right of inspecting any account or book or document of the company except as conferred by law or authorised by the Board or by the company in general meeting.

Winding up

87. Subject to the provisions of Chapter XX of the Act and rules made thereunder—
- (i) If the company shall be wound up, the liquidator may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the company and any other sanction required by the Act, divide amongst the members, in specie or kind, the whole or any part of the assets of the company, whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not.
- (ii) For the purpose aforesaid, the liquidator may set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members.
- (iii) The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories if he considers necessary, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.

Indemnity

- 88.** Every officer of the company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the company against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or in which relief is granted to him by the court or the Tribunal.

Subject to the provisions of the Act, every Director, Manager, Secretary and other Officer or employee of the Company shall be indemnified by the company against and it shall be duty of Directors to pay out of funds of the Company all costs, losses and expenses (including travelling expenses) which any such director, manager, secretary or officer or employees may incur or become liable to by reason of any contract entered in to or act or deed done by him as such director, manager, secretary or officer or employee or in any way in the discharge of the duties.

We, the several persons whose names, addresses and description, are hereunder subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a company in pursuance of this Articles of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names :

Name, Address, Description and Occupation of Subscribers.	Numbers of shares taken by each Subscriber	Signature of Subscribers	Name, Address and Description of Witness and his Signature
MAHENDRA V. DOSHI S/o Vasantrai M. Doshi Maharashtra Bank Building, 45/47, Apollo Street, Bombay - 400 023. SHARE & STOCK BROKER	10 (Ten)	Sd/-	
LIMJEE K. PANDAY S/o. Kaikhushroo L. Panday Maharashtra Bank Building, 45/47, Apollo Street, Bombay - 400 023. SHARE & STOCK BROKER	10 (Ten)	Sd/-	SANJAY M. CHITALIA 1, Chandrika, 60 Ft. Rd. Bombay – 400 077.
CHANDULAL P. MEHTA S/o. Prataprai D. Mehta 205, Embassy Centre, Nariman Point, Bombay - 400 021. BUSINESS	10 (Ten) ----- 30 (Thirty)	Sd/-	

Dated this 10th Day of April, 1984.

